# The Algorithm Cards

These cards are written so each patient has:

a medical urgency factor

a compatibility factor

a time waiting factor

a context factor (but no moral "worth" statements)

enough detail for students to analyse without triggering emotional distress

PATIENT A — "Jordan M."

### Age:

15

### **Condition:**

Severe Dilated Cardiomyopathy

## **Urgency Level:**

High

#### **Details:**

- Jordan is currently in ICU on a ventricular assist device (VAD).
- The device is keeping their heart pumping, but only temporarily.
- Their condition has suddenly worsened, and doctors estimate days, not weeks left without a transplant.
- Jordan has a rare blood type (AB-).
- They have already been waiting 5 months.

## **Key Algorithm Factors:**

• **Urgency:** Extremely high

• Compatibility: Difficult (rare blood type)

• Time Waiting: Long

• Expected Outcomes: Good long-term prognosis if

transplanted soon





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## PATIENT B — "Amira T."

### Age:

32

#### **Condition:**

Congenital Heart Disease (post-surgical complications)

## **Urgency Level:**

Moderate

#### **Details:**

- Amira's heart function is deteriorating, but she is stable on medication.
- She can move around the ward and complete basic tasks but tires very easily.
- She has a common blood type (O+).
- She has been on the waitlist for 18 months one of the longest waits on the list.
- Doctors predict a strong recovery if she receives a transplant in the next few months.

## **Key Algorithm Factors:**

Urgency: Moderate

• Compatibility: Very good (common blood type)

• Time Waiting: Very long

• Expected Outcomes: Excellent quality of life post-

transplant





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# PATIENT C — "Riley S."

## Age:

45

#### **Condition:**

Ischaemic Heart Failure

## **Urgency Level:**

Low-Moderate

#### **Details:**

- Riley's condition is serious but stable on medical therapy.
- They can live at home but have frequent hospital admissions for treatment.
- Riley has a compatible blood type (A+).
- They have been on the list for 7 months.
- Doctors believe a transplant would significantly extend life, though recovery may be slower due to other health factors.

## **Key Algorithm Factors:**

• **Urgency:** Lower than A and B

Compatibility: GoodTime Waiting: Medium

• Expected Outcomes: Moderate-high benefit



